

Charter Township
of Royal Oak,
Michigan



Year Ended
December 31,
2017

Financial
Statements

This page intentionally left blank.

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

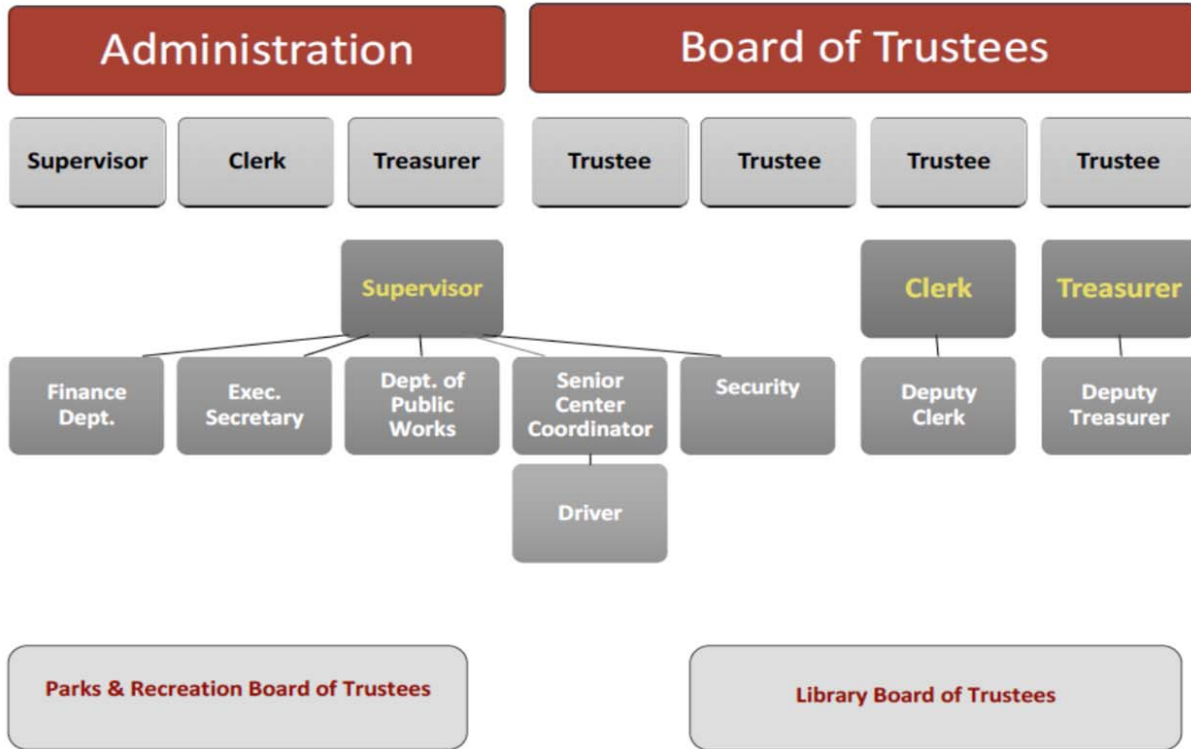
Table of Contents

	<u>Page</u>
Organization Chart	1
Independent Auditors' Report	3
Management's Discussion and Analysis	7
Basic Financial Statements	
Government-wide Financial Statements:	
Statement of Net Position	16
Statement of Activities	17
Fund Financial Statements:	
Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds	20
Reconciliation - Fund Balances for Governmental Funds to Net Position of Governmental Activities	23
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	24
Reconciliation - Net Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	27
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual:	
General Fund	28
Fire Special Revenue fund	29
Police Special Revenue fund	30
Recreation Special Revenue fund	31
Sewage Disposal Special Revenue fund	32
Statement of Fiduciary Assets and Liabilities - Agency Funds	33
Combining Statement of Net Position - Component Units	34
Combining Statement of Activities - Component Units	35
Notes to Financial Statements	37
Required Supplementary Information	
MERS Agent Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit Pension Plan:	
Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Asset and Related Ratios	56
Schedule of the Net Pension Asset	57
Schedule of Contributions	58
Other Postemployment Benefits -	
Schedule of Funding Progress and Schedule of Employer Contributions	59
Combining Fund Financial Statements	
Combining Balance Sheet - Nonmajor Governmental Funds	60
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Nonmajor Governmental Funds	61
Combining Statement of Fiduciary Assets and Liabilities - Agency Funds	62



This page intentionally left blank.

Royal Oak Township



This page intentionally left blank.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

June 26, 2018

To the Board of Trustees
Charter Township of Royal Oak
Ferndale, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the *Charter Township of Royal Oak* (the "Township"), as of and for the year ended December 31, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Independent Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Charter Township of Royal Oak as of December 31, 2017, and the respective changes in financial position thereof and the respective budgetary comparisons for the general fund and each major special revenue fund for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Restatement of Beginning Net Position

As described in Note 11, beginning fund balance was increased in the general fund and decreased in the recreation fund by \$50,000 to correct an error in an interfund loan recorded in a prior year. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that management’s discussion and analysis and the pension and postemployment benefit information be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to this required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management’s responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Township’s basic financial statements. The combining fund financial statements are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The combining fund financial statements are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Rehmann Robson LLC

This page intentionally left blank.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Management's Discussion and Analysis

We offer readers of the Township's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis as an explanation of the financial activities of the Township for the year ended December 31, 2017.

Financial Highlights

• Total net position	\$ 3,037,606
• Change in total net position	423,104
• Fund balances, governmental funds	2,413,223
• Change in fund balances, governmental funds	360,839
• Unassigned fund balance, general fund	1,200,306
• Change in fund balance, general fund	222,827

- The Township has experienced financial difficulties for several years as a result of increasing costs and declining property tax taxes. For the second year the Township added to its general fund balance. At the close of the year, the Township had zero funds in deficit and added a total of \$222,827 to the general fund.
- Governmental activities increased the Townships net position by \$423,104 during the fiscal year 2017. Although there was an overall decrease in revenues, much of this increase was attributed to the continued conservative spending practices and the renegotiation of contracts.
- Fall of 2016, the Township renegotiated its collective bargaining agreement and made changes to the delivery of services for department of public works. Savings included reduction of OPEB obligation, healthcare expenses and departmental wages in the amounts of \$45,669.
- The township also renegotiated its accounting service contract which resulted in a \$23,000 reduction.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the Township's basic financial statements. The Township's basic financial statements are comprised of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-wide Financial Statements. The *government-wide financial statements* are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the Township's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The *statement of net position* presents information on all of the Township's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources with the difference reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Township is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the government's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g., earned but unused vacation leave).

Both of the government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of the Township that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (*governmental activities*) from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges (*business-type activities*). The governmental activities of the Township include legislative, general government, public safety, public works, and recreation and culture, senior center and community development. The Township had no business-type activities during the year.

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Management's Discussion and Analysis

The government-wide financial statements include not only the Township itself (known as the primary government), but also a legally separate Library and Downtown Development Authority, known as component units.

Fund Financial Statements. A *fund* is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Township, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance related legal requirements. All of the funds of the Township can be divided into two categories: governmental and fiduciary funds.

Governmental Funds. *Governmental funds* are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on *near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources*, as well as on *balances of spendable resources* available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental funds balance sheet and the governmental funds statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between *governmental funds* and *governmental activities*.

The Township maintains numerous individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the governmental funds balance sheet and statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances for the general, fire, police, recreation and disposal system funds, each of which is considered to be a major fund. Data from the other governmental funds are combined into a single, aggregated presentation. Individual fund data for each of these nonmajor governmental funds is provided in the form of combining statements elsewhere in this report.

The Township adopts an annual appropriated budget for its general and special revenue funds. Budgetary comparison statements have been provided herein to demonstrate compliance with those budgets.

Fiduciary Funds. Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the government. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are not available to support the Township's own programs.

Notes to the Financial Statements. The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

Government-wide Financial Analysis

As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. In the case of the Charter Township of Royal Oak, assets for all activities exceeded liabilities and deferred inflows of resources by \$3,037,606 at the close of the most recent year.

The majority of the Township's net position is unrestricted (\$1,197,144) and can be used to meet the ongoing obligations to its citizens and creditors. An additional portion of the Township's net position (\$1,599,143) represents resources that are subject to external restrictions on how they may be used. The remaining portion of net position is invested in capital assets (\$241,319) and is not available for future spending.

At the end of the current year, due to conservative fiscal management, the Township is able to report positive balances in all three categories of net position.

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Governmental activities. Governmental activities increased the Township's net position by \$423,104 during 2017. Despite the \$342,317 reduction in revenues, the Township saw an increase in property tax revenues across all funds due to a 3% increase in property values and an increased millage for the fire and disposal fund. Although there was an overall increase in property tax revenue, it was offset by \$534,887 which was the retirement of a prior police millage.

	Net Position	
	Governmental Activities	
	2017	2016
Current and other assets	\$ 3,839,084	\$ 3,295,486
Capital assets, net	241,319	240,000
Total assets	<u>4,080,403</u>	<u>3,535,486</u>
Deferred outflows of resources	-	89,198
Other liabilities	125,575	181,854
Long-term debt	10,598	17,880
Total liabilities	<u>136,173</u>	<u>199,734</u>
Deferred inflows of resources	906,624	810,448
Net position:		
Net investment in capital assets	241,319	240,000
Restricted	1,599,143	1,009,966
Unrestricted	1,197,144	1,364,536
Total net position	<u>\$ 3,037,606</u>	<u>\$ 2,614,502</u>

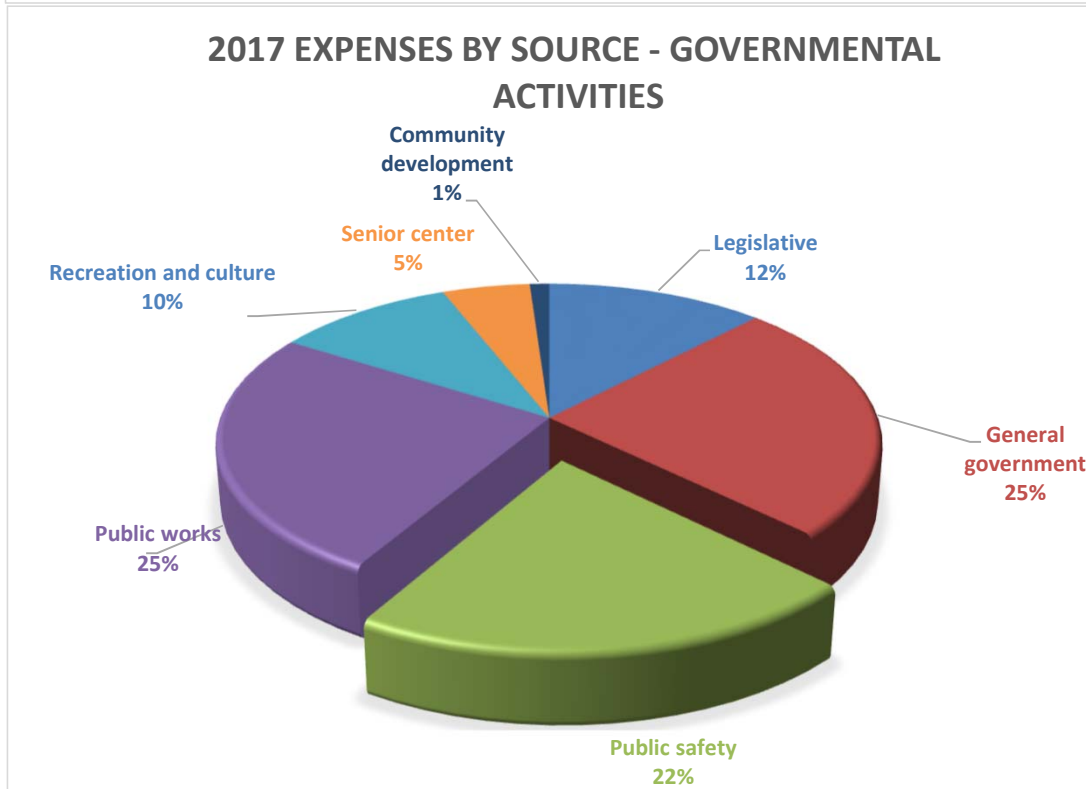
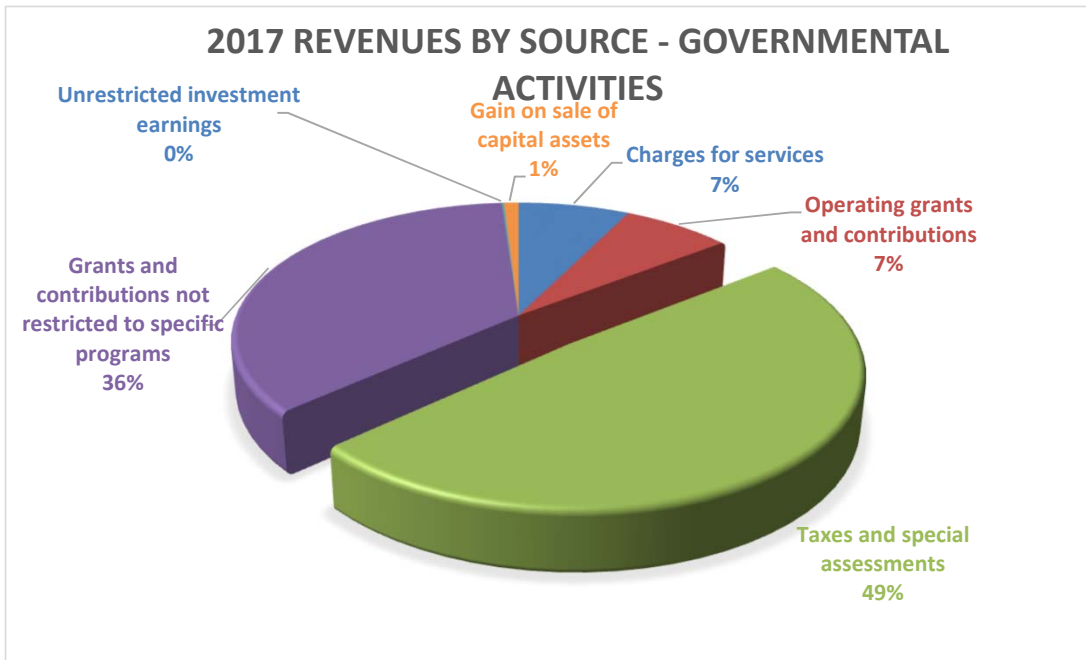
CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Management's Discussion and Analysis

	Changes in Net Position	
	Governmental Activities	
	2017	2016
Program revenues:		
Charges for services	\$ 131,237	\$ 114,752
Operating grants and contributions	129,012	142,300
General revenues:		
Taxes and special assessments	874,611	1,263,783
Other intergovernmental revenues	633,895	607,814
Unrestricted investment earnings	2,414	2,050
Gain on sale of capital assets	17,213	-
Total revenues	<u>1,788,382</u>	<u>2,130,699</u>
Expenses:		
Legislative	166,304	189,979
General government	341,477	372,806
Public safety	292,224	335,948
Public works	345,717	381,185
Recreation and culture	138,008	143,690
Senior center	66,749	64,247
Community development	14,799	11,438
Total expenses	<u>1,365,278</u>	<u>1,499,293</u>
Change in net position	423,104	631,406
Net position:		
Beginning of year	<u>2,614,502</u>	<u>1,983,096</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 3,037,606</u>	<u>\$ 2,614,502</u>

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Management's Discussion and Analysis



CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Financial Analysis of the Government's Funds

As noted earlier, the Township uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance related legal requirements.

Governmental Funds. The focus of the Township's *governmental funds* is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of *spendable* resources. Such information is useful in assessing the Township's financing requirements. In particular, *unassigned fund balance* may serve as a useful measure of a government's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

As of the end of the current fiscal year, the Township's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$2,413,223, an increase of \$360,839 in comparison with the prior year. Approximately 50% of this total amount constitutes unassigned fund balance in the general fund, which is an adequate amount to keep the Township operating in light of the current economic climate in Michigan and in the case of unforeseen emergencies. The majority of the remaining fund balance is in special revenue funds for future police and fire operations.

The general fund is the chief operating fund of the Township. At the end of the current year, unassigned fund balance of the general fund was \$1,200,306. This fund balance is used to supplement the budget and keep the Township operating efficiently when emergencies and unforeseen circumstances require additional funds outside of the current budget. The fund balance increased by \$222,827 in comparison with the prior year.

The Township has a fire fund that is funded by a special assessment at 13.000 mills. This fund had a balance of \$86,821 at the end of this fiscal year; an increase of \$49,557 over the prior year. This fund provides fire protection services for the Township serviced by a contract with Ferndale Fire Department.

The Township police fund had a balance of \$1,021,516 at the end of this year; a decrease of \$11,893 over the prior year. The Township Board voted to end the tax levy in 2016 and this fund is currently being used to cover supplemental service costs for the townships renewed relationship with Michigan State Police including property tax chargebacks and administrative costs associated with the fund.

The Township recreation fund is funded by a voted 2.500 mill and a special assessment at 1.250 mills. This fund had a balance of \$5,112 at the end of this fiscal year.

The Township has a disposal system fund that is funded by a special assessment at 4.000 mills, which is supplemented by transfers from the Township's general fund. This fund had a fund balance of \$14,506 at the end of the fiscal year; an increase of \$14,332 over the prior year. The increase is due to a change in the special assessment from 3.00 mills to 4.00 mills.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

Revenue for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2017, was better than anticipated for the general fund. In total, revenues outperformed amended budget estimates for the year by \$51,765 or 4.7%. This was primarily a result of the following:

- The Michigan Municipal Risk Management Authority paid \$20,000 in to the Townships member retention fund which represents the distribution of net assets from the State Pool Members accounting excess of required balances.
- The Township saw an increase in state shared revenue of approximately \$15,000 and an increase in property tax values resulting in an additional \$18,000 in revenue.

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Management's Discussion and Analysis

The Township's general fund expenditures as of December 31, 2017 were under budget in total by \$109,409 or 11.47%. This was primarily a result of the following:

- A master plan and road rehabilitation project had budget amounts of \$25,000 and \$16,000 respectively but the projects were carried over to 2018.
- There were also changes to contracts that resulted in a decreased cost to the Township.

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

Capital Assets. The Township's investment in capital assets for its governmental activities as of December 31, 2017, amounted to \$241,139 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets includes land, buildings and improvements, equipment and furniture, and vehicles. The net change in the Township's capital assets for the current fiscal year was \$1,319.

Long-term Debt. At the end of the current fiscal year, the Township had no outstanding long-term debt.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budget and Rates

The following factors were considered in preparing the Township's budget for the 2018 fiscal year:

- We are confident of the budgeted revenue based on historical trends and approved millage.
- We are confident that spending will be within the approved budget developed from historical trends and input from department heads. The Township Board reviews actual performance for adherence to budget parameters on a monthly basis.

Requests for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Township's finances for all those with an interest in the government's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report, or requests for additional financial information are welcomed, and should be addressed to the Charter Township of Royal Oak, 21131 Gardenlane, 2nd Floor, Ferndale, MI 48220.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Statement of Net Position

December 31, 2017

	Primary Government	
	Governmental Activities	Component Units
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,433,604	\$ 53,352
Receivables	886,360	136,334
Capital assets not being depreciated	230,000	153,335
Capital assets being depreciated, net	11,319	-
Net pension asset	519,120	-
	<u>4,080,403</u>	<u>343,021</u>
Liabilities		
Accounts payable	48,899	14,547
Accrued wages	6,808	502
Long-term debt:		
Due within one year	10,598	9,281
Due in more than one year	-	33,763
Net other postemployment benefit obligation	69,868	-
	<u>136,173</u>	<u>58,093</u>
Deferred inflows of resources		
Deferred pension amounts	55,590	-
Taxes levied for the following year	851,034	119,197
	<u>906,624</u>	<u>119,197</u>
Net position		
Net investment in capital assets	241,319	110,291
Restricted for:		
Public safety	1,108,337	-
Public works	22,164	-
Recreation and culture	5,112	-
Other purposes	463,530	-
Unrestricted	1,197,144	55,440
	<u>3,037,606</u>	<u>165,731</u>
Total net position	<u>\$ 3,037,606</u>	<u>\$ 165,731</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Statement of Activities

For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues		Net (Expense) Revenue
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	
Primary government				
Governmental activities:				
Legislative	\$ 166,304	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (166,304)
General government	341,477	99,792	89,308	(152,377)
Public safety	292,224	-	-	(292,224)
Public works	345,717	-	-	(345,717)
Recreation and culture	138,008	-	24,918	(113,090)
Senior center	66,749	31,445	-	(35,304)
Community development	14,799	-	14,786	(13)
Total primary government	\$ 1,365,278	\$ 131,237	\$ 129,012	\$ (1,105,029)
Component units				
Downtown Development Authority	\$ 51,280	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (51,280)
Library	57,621	-	7,628	(49,993)
Total component units	\$ 108,901	\$ -	\$ 7,628	\$ (101,273)

continued...

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Statement of Activities

For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

Functions/Programs	Primary	Component
	Governmental	
	Activities	
Changes in net position		
Net (expense) revenue	\$ (1,105,029)	\$ (101,273)
General revenues:		
Taxes and special assessments	874,611	122,591
Grants and contributions not restricted to specific programs	633,895	-
Unrestricted investment earnings	2,414	42
Gain on sale of capital assets	17,213	-
Total general revenues	1,528,133	122,633
Change in net position	423,104	21,360
Net position, beginning of year	2,614,502	144,371
Net position, end of year	\$ 3,037,606	\$ 165,731

concluded

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

This page intentionally left blank.

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Balance Sheet

Governmental Funds

December 31, 2017

	General	Fire	Police
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,267,647	\$ 88,833	\$ 951,536
Accounts receivable	14,216	3,132	6,493
Taxes receivable	262,803	330,667	-
Due from other funds	26,571	-	63,823
Total assets	\$ 1,571,237	\$ 422,632	\$ 1,021,852
Liabilities			
Accounts payable	\$ 35,419	\$ 1,550	\$ 336
Accrued wages	5,925	-	-
Due to other funds	63,823	-	-
Total liabilities	105,167	1,550	336
Deferred inflows of resources			
Taxes levied for the following year	265,764	334,261	-
Fund balances			
Restricted	-	86,821	1,021,516
Committed	-	-	-
Unassigned	1,200,306	-	-
Total fund balances	1,200,306	86,821	1,021,516
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and fund balances	\$ 1,571,237	\$ 422,632	\$ 1,021,852

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.



Recreation	Disposal System	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total
\$ 11,877	\$ 15,166	\$ 98,545	\$ 2,433,604
1,146	917	17,083	42,987
109,592	101,744	38,567	843,373
-	-	-	90,394
<u>\$ 122,615</u>	<u>\$ 117,827</u>	<u>\$ 154,195</u>	<u>\$ 3,410,358</u>
\$ 7,028	\$ 471	\$ 4,095	\$ 48,899
883	-	-	6,808
-	-	26,571	90,394
<u>7,911</u>	<u>471</u>	<u>30,666</u>	<u>146,101</u>
<u>109,592</u>	<u>102,850</u>	<u>38,567</u>	<u>851,034</u>
5,112	14,506	7,658	1,135,613
-	-	77,304	77,304
-	-	-	1,200,306
<u>5,112</u>	<u>14,506</u>	<u>84,962</u>	<u>2,413,223</u>
<u>\$ 122,615</u>	<u>\$ 117,827</u>	<u>\$ 154,195</u>	<u>\$ 3,410,358</u>

This page intentionally left blank.

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Reconciliation

Fund Balances for Governmental Funds
to Net Position of Governmental Activities
December 31, 2017

Fund balances - total governmental funds	\$ 2,413,223
Amounts reported for <i>governmental activities</i> in the statement of net position are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.	
Capital assets	594,886
Accumulated depreciation	(353,567)
Certain liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds.	
Net other postemployment benefit obligation	(69,868)
Compensated absences	(10,598)
Certain pension-related amounts, such as the net pension asset and deferred amounts are not due and payable in the current period or do not represent current financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.	
Net pension asset	519,120
Deferred outflows related to the net pension asset	-
Deferred inflows related to the net pension asset	(55,590)
	<hr/>
Net position of governmental activities	<u><u>\$ 3,037,606</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances

Governmental Funds

For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	General	Fire	Police
Revenues			
Taxes and special assessments	\$ 294,983	\$ 328,871	\$ (116)
Charges for services	131,237	-	-
State shared revenue	519,430	-	-
Federal revenue	-	-	-
Other intergovernmental revenues	114,465	-	-
Interest revenue	1,141	171	962
Other revenue	89,308	-	-
Total revenues	1,150,564	329,042	846
Expenditures			
Legislative	184,320	-	-
General government	356,862	-	-
Public safety	-	279,485	12,739
Public works	228,835	-	-
Recreation and culture	-	-	-
Senior center	74,049	-	-
Community development	-	-	-
Capital outlay	-	-	-
Total expenditures	844,066	279,485	12,739
Revenues over (under) expenditures	306,498	49,557	(11,893)
Other financing sources (uses)			
Proceeds from sale of capital assets	10,798	-	-
Transfers in	244	-	-
Transfers out	(94,713)	-	-
Total other financing sources (uses)	(83,671)	-	-
Net change in fund balances	222,827	49,557	(11,893)
Fund balances, beginning of year, as restated	977,479	37,264	1,033,409
Fund balances, end of year	\$ 1,200,306	\$ 86,821	\$ 1,021,516

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.



Recreation	Disposal System	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total
\$ 111,325	\$ 101,192	\$ 38,356	\$ 874,611
-	-	-	131,237
-	-	-	519,430
-	-	14,786	14,786
-	-	-	114,465
34	38	68	2,414
24,918	-	-	114,226
<u>136,277</u>	<u>101,230</u>	<u>53,210</u>	<u>1,771,169</u>
-	-	-	184,320
-	-	-	356,862
-	-	-	292,224
-	86,898	39,413	355,146
145,994	-	-	145,994
-	-	-	74,049
-	-	14,799	14,799
-	-	14,149	14,149
<u>145,994</u>	<u>86,898</u>	<u>68,361</u>	<u>1,437,543</u>
<u>(9,717)</u>	<u>14,332</u>	<u>(15,151)</u>	<u>333,626</u>
-	-	16,415	27,213
13,713	-	81,000	94,957
-	-	(244)	(94,957)
<u>13,713</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>97,171</u>	<u>27,213</u>
3,996	14,332	82,020	360,839
1,116	174	2,942	2,052,384
<u>\$ 5,112</u>	<u>\$ 14,506</u>	<u>\$ 84,962</u>	<u>\$ 2,413,223</u>

This page intentionally left blank.

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Reconciliation

Net Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds
to Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds	\$ 360,839
Amounts reported for <i>governmental activities</i> in the statement of activities are different because:	
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense.	
Acquisition/construction of capital assets	14,149
Depreciation expense	(2,830)
Net book value of capital asset disposals	(10,000)
Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in the funds.	
Change in the accrual for compensated absences	7,282
Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in the funds.	
Change in net other postemployment benefit obligation	3,915
Change in net pension asset and related deferred amounts	49,749
	<hr/>
Change in net position of governmental activities	<u>\$ 423,104</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance

Budget and Actual - General Fund

For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Over (Under) Budget
Revenues				
Taxes and special assessments	\$ 323,751	\$ 292,647	\$ 294,983	\$ 2,336
Charges for services	103,868	124,925	131,237	6,312
State shared revenue	505,102	505,102	519,430	14,328
Other intergovernmental revenues	93,333	114,464	114,465	1
Interest revenue	-	1,000	1,141	141
Other revenue	10,000	60,661	89,308	28,647
Total revenues	1,036,054	1,098,799	1,150,564	51,765
Expenditures				
Legislative	236,497	195,271	184,320	(10,951)
General government	320,476	388,632	356,862	(31,770)
Public works	142,517	288,555	228,835	(59,720)
Senior center	76,468	81,017	74,049	(6,968)
Total expenditures	775,958	953,475	844,066	(109,409)
Revenues over expenditures	260,096	145,324	306,498	161,174
Other financing sources (uses)				
Proceeds from sale of capital assets	-	10,798	10,798	-
Transfers in	-	244	244	-
Transfers out	(28,500)	(98,500)	(94,713)	(3,787)
Total other financing uses	(28,500)	(87,458)	(83,671)	3,787
Net change in fund balance	231,596	57,866	222,827	164,961
Fund balance, beginning of year, as restated	977,479	977,479	977,479	-
Fund balance, end of year	\$ 1,209,075	\$ 1,035,345	\$ 1,200,306	\$ 164,961

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance

Budget and Actual - Fire Special Revenue Fund

For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Over (Under) Budget
Revenues				
Taxes and special assessments	\$ 329,495	\$ 326,125	\$ 328,871	\$ 2,746
Interest revenue	-	150	171	21
Total revenues	329,495	326,275	329,042	2,767
Expenditures				
Public safety	314,129	280,901	279,485	(1,416)
Net change in fund balance	15,366	45,374	49,557	4,183
Fund balance, beginning of year	37,264	37,264	37,264	-
Fund balance, end of year	\$ 52,630	\$ 82,638	\$ 86,821	\$ 4,183

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance

Budget and Actual - Police Special Revenue Fund

For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Over (Under) Budget
Revenues				
Taxes and special assessments	\$ -	\$ (5,817)	\$ (116)	\$ 5,701
Interest revenue	-	950	962	12
Total revenues	-	(4,867)	846	5,713
Expenditures				
Public safety	69,311	14,943	12,739	(2,204)
Net change in fund balance	(69,311)	(19,810)	(11,893)	7,917
Fund balance, beginning of year	1,033,409	1,033,409	1,033,409	-
Fund balance, end of year	\$ 964,098	\$ 1,013,599	\$ 1,021,516	\$ 7,917

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance

Budget and Actual - Recreation Special Revenue Fund

For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Over (Under) Budget
Revenues				
Taxes and special assessments	\$ 110,528	\$ 109,282	\$ 111,325	\$ 2,043
Interest revenue	-	-	34	34
Other revenue	15,500	27,957	24,918	(3,039)
Total revenues	126,028	137,239	136,277	(962)
Expenditures				
Recreation and culture	142,267	146,150	145,994	(156)
Revenues under expenditures	(16,239)	(8,911)	(9,717)	(806)
Other financing sources				
Transfers in	16,500	17,500	13,713	(3,787)
Net change in fund balance	261	8,589	3,996	(4,593)
Fund balance, beginning of year, as restated	1,116	1,116	1,116	-
Fund balance, end of year	\$ 1,377	\$ 9,705	\$ 5,112	\$ (4,593)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance

Budget and Actual - Disposal System Special Revenue Fund

For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Over (Under) Budget
Revenues				
Taxes and special assessments	\$ 101,383	\$ 100,388	\$ 101,192	\$ 804
Interest revenue	-	-	38	38
Total revenues	101,383	100,388	101,230	842
Expenditures				
Public works	97,008	86,900	86,898	(2)
Net change in fund balance	4,375	13,488	14,332	844
Fund balance, beginning of year	174	174	174	-
Fund balance, end of year	\$ 4,549	\$ 13,662	\$ 14,506	\$ 844

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Statement of Fiduciary Assets and Liabilities

Agency Funds

December 31, 2017

Assets

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 231,118
---------------------------	------------

Liabilities

Due to other governments	\$ 40,725
Undistributed taxes	190,393

Total liabilities	\$ 231,118
-------------------	------------

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Combining Statement of Net Position

Component Units
December 31, 2017

	Downtown Development Authority	Library	Total
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 21,815	\$ 31,537	\$ 53,352
Taxes receivable	76,526	59,808	136,334
Capital assets not being depreciated	153,335	-	153,335
Total assets	251,676	91,345	343,021
Liabilities			
Accounts payable	9,761	4,786	14,547
Accrued wages	-	502	502
Long-term liabilities:			
Due within one year	9,281	-	9,281
Due in more than one year	33,763	-	33,763
Total liabilities	52,805	5,288	58,093
Deferred inflows of resources			
Taxes levied for the following year	60,000	59,197	119,197
Net position			
Net investment in capital assets	110,291	-	110,291
Unrestricted	28,580	26,860	55,440
Total net position	\$ 138,871	\$ 26,860	\$ 165,731

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Combining Statement of Activities

Component Units

For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Downtown Development Authority	Library	Total
Expenses			
Downtown Development Authority	\$ 51,280	\$ -	\$ 51,280
Library	-	57,621	57,621
Total expenses	51,280	57,621	108,901
Program revenues			
Operating grants and contributions	-	7,628	7,628
Net program expenses	(51,280)	(49,993)	(101,273)
General revenues			
Property taxes	61,714	60,877	122,591
Unrestricted investment earnings	-	42	42
Total general revenues	61,714	60,919	122,633
Change in net position	10,434	10,926	21,360
Net position, beginning of year	128,437	15,934	144,371
Net position, end of year	\$ 138,871	\$ 26,860	\$ 165,731

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

This page intentionally left blank.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Notes to Financial Statements

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Reporting Entity

The Charter Township of Royal Oak (the “government” or “Township”) is a municipal corporation governed by an elected supervisor and a six-member board. The accompanying financial statements present the Township (the primary government) and its component units. The financial data of the component units are included in the Township’s reporting entity because of the significance of their operational or financial relationships with the Township.

On April 21, 2014 the Township entered into a Consent Agreement with the State Treasurer. The State of Michigan determined that a financial emergency exists within the Township under the Local Financial Stability and Choice Act, 2012 PA 436, MCL 141.1541 to MCL 141.1575 (“ACT 436”). To address the financial emergency, The Township has selected the consent agreement option section 8 of Act 436. On November 1, 2017, the Township was released from this agreement.

Discretely Presented Component Units

Downtown Development Authority - The Charter Township of Royal Oak’s Downtown Development Authority (DDA) is established by MCL 125.1651 et seq. The intended purpose of the DDA is to implement improvements to the public facilities within the development area to comply with barrier free design requirements and to develop and implement long range plans designed to halt the deterioration of the property tax values in the Downtown District. Funding for the DDA is provided from the increased property tax revenues from any benefited property. The DDA Board consists of a seven-member Board with representation by the Township Supervisor. A separate audit report is prepared for the DDA and is available at the Township’s office.

Library - The Charter Township of Royal Oaks Library operates under the provisions of Section 10 of the City, Village, and Township Libraries Act, MCL 397.201 et seq. (“the Libraries Act”). The Library is governed by a six-member Board.

Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statements of net position and activities) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. *Governmental activities*, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from *business-type activities*, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. The Township had no business-type activities during the year.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment is offset by program revenues. *Direct expenses* are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. *Program revenues* include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as *general revenues*.

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Notes to Financial Statements

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the *economic resources measurement focus* and the *accrual basis of accounting* as are the fiduciary fund financial statements, except for agency funds, which do not have a measurement focus. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the grantor have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the *current financial resources measurement focus* and the *modified accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be *available* when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Intergovernmental revenue and interest associated with the current year are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when the government receives cash.

The government reports the following major governmental funds:

The *general fund* is the government's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those accounted for and reported in another fund.

The *fire special revenue fund* accounts for the collection of special assessments and expenditures related to the operation of the fire department.

The *police special revenue fund* accounts for the collection of special assessments and expenditures related to the operation of the police department.

The *recreation special revenue fund* accounts for the collection of taxes and special assessments and expenditures related to the operation of the recreation department.

The *disposal system special revenue fund* accounts for the collection of special assessments and expenditures related to garbage disposal operations.

Additionally, the government reports the following fund types:

Special revenue funds are used to account and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditures for specific purposes other than debt service or capital projects.

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Notes to Financial Statements

The *capital projects fund* is used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets.

The *agency funds* account for assets held for other governments in an agency capacity.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Township's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources and Equity

Bank Deposits

The government's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

Receivables and Payables

Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as either "due to/from other funds" (i.e., the current portion of interfund loans) or "advances to/from other funds" (i.e., the noncurrent portion of interfund loans).

Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant, and equipment, are reported in the governmental activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the government as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$5,000 for furniture, vehicles and equipment and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. The threshold for land, land improvements, buildings and building improvements is \$75,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated acquisition value at the date of donation. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized.

Capital assets of the Township are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

	Years
Buildings	37
Building improvements	10
Equipment	5-7
Furniture	5-7
Vehicles	7

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Notes to Financial Statements

Deferred Outflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to future periods and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The Township has a deferred pension outflow amount reported in the statement of net position. A deferred pension outflow results when there is a change in total pension asset due to benefit changes, differences between expected and actual experience, changes in actuarial assumptions, or differences between expected and actual investment returns.

Compensated Absences

It is the Township's policy to permit employees to accumulate various earned but unused vacation and sick pay benefits. These vacation and sick benefits are accrued when incurred in the government-wide financial statements. A liability for these amounts is reported in governmental funds only if they have matured, for example, as a result of employee resignation or retirements.

Deferred Inflows of Resources

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to future periods and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The government has deferred inflows of resources reported in the government-wide and governmental fund financial statements for property taxes levied for the following year. The government also reports deferred pension inflows in the statement of net position. A deferred pension inflow results when there is a change in total pension asset due to benefit changes, differences between expected and actual experience, changes in actuarial assumptions, or differences between expected and actual investment returns. The amounts are deferred and amortized.

Fund Balances

Governmental funds report nonspendable fund balance for amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. Restricted fund balance is reported when externally imposed constraints are placed on the use of resources by grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments. Committed fund balance is reported for amounts that can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the Board of Trustees (the government's highest level of decision-making authority). A formal resolution of the Board of Trustees is required to establish, modify, or rescind a fund balance commitment. The Township reports assigned fund balance for amounts that are constrained by the government's intent to be used for specific purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed. Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund or deficit fund balances.

When the government incurs an expenditure for purposes for which various fund balance classifications can be used, it is the government's policy to use restricted fund balance first, then committed, assigned, and finally unassigned fund balance.

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Notes to Financial Statements

Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension asset, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the plan and additions to/deductions from the plan fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

2. BUDGETARY INFORMATION

Annual budgets are adopted for all governmental fund types each year on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles. The government's final budget must be prepared and adopted prior to January 1st of each year.

Reported budgeted amounts are as originally adopted or as amended by the Township Board. The legal level of budgetary control is the activity level. The government does not utilize encumbrance accounting.

The Township's expenditures were within budget for all activities.

3. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

A reconciliation of cash as shown on the Statement of Net Position and Statement of Fiduciary Assets and Liabilities to deposits as classified for note disclosure purposes is as follows:

	Primary Government	Component Units	Total
Statement of Net Position			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,433,604	\$ 53,352	\$ 2,486,956
Statement of Fiduciary Assets and Liabilities			
Cash and cash equivalents	231,118	-	231,118
	<u>\$ 2,664,722</u>	<u>\$ 53,352</u>	<u>\$ 2,718,074</u>
Classification of deposits and investments			
Bank deposits (checking and savings accounts)			\$ 2,717,924
Cash on hand			150
Total			<u>\$ 2,718,074</u>

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Notes to Financial Statements

Deposit and investment risk

Interest Rate Risk. State law limits the allowable investments and the maturities of some of the allowable investments. The Township’s investment policy does not have specific limits in excess of state law on investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

Credit Risk. State law limits investments to specific government securities, certificates of deposits and bank accounts with qualified financial institutions, commercial paper with specific maximum maturities and ratings when purchased, bankers acceptances of specific financial institutions, qualified mutual funds and qualified external investment pools. The Township’s investment policy does not have specific limits in excess of state law on investment credit risk. The Township had no investments at year end.

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits. Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the Township’s deposits may not be returned. State law does not require and the Township does not have a policy for deposit custodial credit risk. At year-end, \$2,416,874 of the combined bank balance of \$2,688,639 of deposits (total book balance of \$2,717,924 was exposed to custodial credit risk as it was uninsured and uncollateralized.

Custodial Credit Risk - Investments. For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the Township will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. State law does not require and the Township does not have a policy for investment custodial credit risk. The Township had no investments at year end.

Concentration of Credit Risk. State law limits allowable investments but does not limit concentration of credit risk. The Township’s investment policy does not have specific limits in excess of state law on concentration of credit risk. The Township had no investments at year end.

4. RECEIVABLES

Receivables are as follows:

	Primary Government	Component Units
Accounts	\$ 42,987	\$ -
Taxes	843,373	136,334
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total	<u>\$ 886,360</u>	<u>\$ 136,334</u>

No allowance for doubtful accounts was deemed necessary.

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Notes to Financial Statements

5. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital assets activity for the year ended December 31, 2017, was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Disposals	Ending Balance
Primary government				
Governmental activities				
Capital assets not being depreciated-				
Land	\$ 240,000	\$ -	\$ (10,000)	\$ 230,000
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Buildings and improvements	259,737	-	-	259,737
Equipment and furniture	45,000	14,149	-	59,149
Vehicles	46,000	-	-	46,000
	<u>350,737</u>	<u>14,149</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>364,886</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Buildings and improvements	(259,737)	-	-	(259,737)
Equipment and furniture	(45,000)	(2,830)	-	(47,830)
Vehicles	(46,000)	-	-	(46,000)
	<u>(350,737)</u>	<u>(2,830)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(353,567)</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	-	11,319	-	11,319
Governmental activities capital assets, net	<u>\$ 240,000</u>	<u>\$ 11,319</u>	<u>\$ (10,000)</u>	<u>\$ 241,319</u>
Component unit				
Downtown Development Authority				
Capital assets not being depreciated-				
Land	\$ 153,335	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 153,335

6. INTERFUND RECEIVABLES, PAYABLES AND TRANSFERS

The composition of interfund balances as of December 31, 2017, was as follows:

	Due from Other Funds	Due to Other Funds
General fund	\$ 26,571	\$ 63,823
Police	63,823	-
Nonmajor governmental funds	-	26,571
	<u>\$ 90,394</u>	<u>\$ 90,394</u>

The above balances generally resulted from a time lag between the dates that interfund goods and services are provided or reimbursable expenditures occur, transactions are recorded in the accounting system, and payments between funds are made.

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Notes to Financial Statements

For the year ended December 31, 2017, interfund transfers consisted of the following:

	Transfers in	Transfers out
General fund	\$ 244	\$ 94,713
Recreation	13,713	-
Nonmajor governmental funds	81,000	244
	<u>\$ 94,957</u>	<u>\$ 94,957</u>

Transfers are used to: (1) move revenues from the fund that is required to collect them to the fund that is required or allowed to expend them; and (2) use unrestricted revenues collected in the general fund to finance various programs accounted for in other funds in accordance with budgetary authorizations.

7. LONG-TERM DEBT

Long-term debt activity for the primary government for the year ended December 31, 2017 was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deductions	Ending Balance	Due Within One Year
Primary government					
Governmental activities					
Compensated absences	\$ 17,880	\$ 10,598	\$ (17,880)	\$ 10,598	\$ 10,598

Compensated absences are typically liquidated by the general fund.

Long-term debt activity for the DDA component unit for the year ended December 31, 2017 was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deductions	Ending Balance	Due Within One Year
Component unit					
DDA					
Installment purchase agreement	\$ 51,699	\$ -	\$ (8,655)	\$ 43,044	\$ 9,281

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Notes to Financial Statements

The Authority entered into a long-term installment purchase agreement in year 2010 for the purchase of land for \$100,000 due in monthly installments of \$1,000, with interest at a rate of 7.0%, and payable through February 2022. Annual debt service requirements to maturity are as follows:

Year ending December 31,	Principal	Interest
2018	\$ 9,281	\$ 2,719
2019	9,952	2,048
2020	10,671	1,329
2021	11,443	557
2022	1,697	14
	<u>\$ 43,044</u>	<u>\$ 6,667</u>

8. PROPERTY TAXES

Property taxes are levied on December 1 and are due in February of the following year. The Township bills and collects its own property taxes along with collecting taxes for various other taxing jurisdictions. Township tax revenues are recognized in the year following the December 1 levy date when the proceeds of the levy are budgeted and available for the financing of operations. Taxes are considered delinquent on March 1, at which time the applicable property is subject to lien and penalty and interest is assessed.

Assessed values, as established annually by the government, are subject to acceptance by the County and equalized by the State at an estimated 50% of current market value. The taxable value of real and personal property in the Township totaled \$30,338,120. The government’s general operating tax rate for fiscal year 2017 was 8.7102 mills, with an additional 2.0000 and 2.5000 special-voted mills for the library and parks and recreation, respectively. In addition, ad valorem special assessment mills totaled 13.0000 for fire services, 1.2500 for parks and recreation, 4.0000 for garbage disposal and 1.5000 for street lighting.

9. PENSION PLAN

General Information About the Plan

Plan Description. The Township participates in the Municipal Employees' Retirement System (MERS) of Michigan, a defined benefit pension plan providing certain retirement, disability and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. MERS is an agent multiple-employer, statewide public employee pension plan established by the Michigan Legislature under Public Act 135 of 1945 and administered by a nine member Retirement Board. Public Act 427 of 1984, as amended, establishes and amends the benefit provisions of the participants in MERS. MERS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. This report may be obtained by accessing the MERS website at www.mersofmich.com.

Benefits Provided. Pension benefits vary by division/bargaining unit and are calculated as final average compensation (based on a 5 year period) and multipliers ranging from 2.0% to 2.25%. Participants are considered to be fully vested in the plan after 6 years. Normal retirement age is 60 with early retirement at age 50 with 25 years of service, age 55 with 25 years of service, or age 55 with 15 years of service, depending on division/bargaining unit.

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Notes to Financial Statements

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms. At December 31, 2016, plan membership consisted of the following:

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefits	15
Inactive employees entitled to but not yet receiving benefits	1
Active employees	<u>2</u>
Total membership	<u><u>18</u></u>

Contributions. The employer is required to contribute amounts at least equal to the actuarially determined rate, as established by the MERS Retirement Board. The actuarially determined rate is the estimated amount necessary to finance the cost of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. The employer may establish contribution rates to be paid by its covered employees. During the year ended December 31, 2017, the Township or its employees did not contribute to the plan.

Net pension asset. The Township's net pension asset was measured as of December 31, 2017, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension asset was determined by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2016 (rolled forward to December 31, 2017).

Actuarial assumptions. The total pension asset in the December 31, 2016 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.50%
Salary Increases	3.75% in the long-term
Investment rate of return	8.0%, net of investment expense and including inflation

Although no specific price inflation assumptions are needed for the valuation, the 2.5% long-term wage inflation assumption would be consistent with a price inflation of 3%-4%.

Mortality rates used were based on the RP-2014 Group Annuity Mortality Table of a 50% Male and 50% Female blend.

The actuarial assumptions used in the December 31, 2016 valuation were based on the results of the most recent actuarial experience study of 2009-2013, conducted in 2015.

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Notes to Financial Statements

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a model method in which the best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of investment and administrative expenses and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-term Expected Real Rate of Return	Expected Money-Weighted Rate of Return
Global equity	57.50%	5.02%	2.89%
Global fixed income	20.00%	2.18%	0.44%
Real Assets	12.50%	4.23%	0.53%
Diversifying strategies	10.00%	6.56%	0.64%
	<u>100.00%</u>		
Inflation			3.25%
Administrative expenses netted above			<u>0.25%</u>
Investment rate of return			<u>8.00%</u>

Discount Rate. The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability is 8.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that employer and employee contributions will be made at the rates agreed upon for employees and the actuarially determined rates for employers. Based on these assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to pay all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension asset.

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Notes to Financial Statements

Changes in Net Pension Asset. The components of the change in the net pension asset are summarized as follows:

	Total Pension Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net Pension Liability (Asset) (a) - (b)
Balances at December 31, 2016	\$ 2,312,022	\$ 2,636,605	\$ (324,583)
Changes for the year:			
Service cost	5,950	-	5,950
Interest	178,846	-	178,846
Difference between expected and actual experience	9,090	-	9,090
Net investment income	-	341,579	(341,579)
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(158,856)	(158,856)	-
Administrative expense	-	(5,421)	5,421
Other changes	(52,265)	-	(52,265)
Net changes	(17,235)	177,302	(194,537)
Balances at December 31, 2017	\$ 2,294,787	\$ 2,813,907	\$ (519,120)

Changes in actuarial assumptions for the December 31, 2016 actuarial valuation. Based on the 2009-2013 Five-Year Experience Study conducted during 2015, the MERS Retirement Board adopted the following changes in actuarial assumptions and methods: a) the mortality table was adjusted to reflect longer lifetimes; b) the assumed annual rate of investment return, net of all expenses, was lowered from 8.25% to 8.00%; c) asset smoothing was changed from 10 years to 5 years, effective 2016; d) new sources of unfunded accrued liabilities will be amortized over separate fixed periods, effective 2016; e) other actuarial assumptions were revised, but had a smaller impact than a) and b) above.

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Asset to Changes in the Discount Rate. The following presents the net pension asset of the Township, calculated using the discount rate of 8.00%, as well as what the Township's net pension asset would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1% lower (7.00%) or 1% higher (9.00%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (7.00%)	Current Discount Rate (8.00%)	1% Increase (9.00%)
Township's net pension liability (asset)	\$ (330,130)	\$ (519,120)	\$ (683,230)

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position. Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued Plan financial statements.

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Notes to Financial Statements

Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions. For the year ended December 31, 2017, the Township recognized pension expense of \$49,749. The Township reported deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources	Total
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	\$ -	\$ (55,590)	\$ (55,590)

Amounts reported as pension-related deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended December 31,	Amount
2018	\$ 7,566
2019	7,568
2020	(43,278)
2021	(27,446)
Total	<u>\$ (55,590)</u>

10. OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

Plan Description. Upon retirement, the Township provides full healthcare benefits to certain retirees and their spouse. Coverage ends upon becoming Medicaid eligible, at the age of 65. The plan is closed to new hires.

Plan Membership. As of December 31, 2017, the Plan had 4 participants (3 retirees currently receiving benefits and 1 active participants).

Funding Policy. The contribution requirements of Plan members and the Township are established and may be amended by the Township Board of Trustees. The required contribution is based on projected pay-as-you go financing requirements. For the year ended December 31, 2017, the Township contributed \$21,310 to the Plan. Retirees receiving benefits are not required to contribute toward healthcare benefits. Accordingly, retirees made no contributions for the year ended December 31, 2017.

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Notes to Financial Statements

Annual OPEB Cost and Net OPEB Obligation. The Township’s annual other postemployment benefit (OPEB) cost (expense) is calculated based on the annual required contribution of the employer (ARC). The Township has elected to calculate the ARC and related information using the alternative measurement method permitted by GASB Statement No. 45 for employers in plans with fewer than one hundred total plan members. The ARC represents a level of funding that, if paid on an ongoing basis, is projected to cover normal cost each year and amortize any unfunded actuarial liabilities (or funding excess) over a period not to exceed thirty years. The following table shows the components of the Township’s annual OPEB cost for the year, the amount actually contributed to the Plan, and changes in the Township’s net OPEB obligation:

Annual required contribution	\$ 18,200
Interest on net OPEB obligation	1,475
Adjustment to annual required contribution	<u>(2,280)</u>
Net OPEB cost	17,395
Contributions made	<u>(21,310)</u>
Change in net OPEB obligation	(3,915)
Net OPEB obligation, beginning of year	<u>73,783</u>
 Net OPEB obligation, end of year	 <u><u>\$ 69,868</u></u>

The Township’s annual OPEB cost, the percentage of annual OPEB cost contributed to the plan, and the net OPEB obligation for the current and two preceding years were as follows:

Three-Year Trend Information				
Year Ended	Annual OPEB Cost	Actual Contribution	Percentage of Annual OPEB Cost Contributed	Net OPEB Obligation
12/31/2015	\$ 13,515	\$ 9,224	68.3%	\$ 68,840
12/31/2016	15,513	10,570	68.1%	73,783
12/31/2017	17,395	21,310	122.5%	69,868

Funded Status. The funded status of the Plan as of December 31, 2016, the date of the most recent actuarial valuation, was as follows:

Actuarial accrued liabilities (a)	\$ 89,053
Actuarial value of plan assets (b)	-
Unfunded actuarial accrued liability (a-b)	<u><u>\$ 89,053</u></u>
 Funded ratio (b/a)	 0.0%
Covered payroll (c)	\$ 76,767
Unfunded actuarial accrued liability as a percentage of covered payroll ((a-b)/c)	116.0%

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Notes to Financial Statements

The projection of future benefit payments for an ongoing plan involves estimates of the value of reported amounts and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future. Examples include assumptions about future employment, mortality, and the healthcare cost trend. Amounts determined regarding the funded status of the plan and the annual required contributions of the employer are subject to continual revision as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future. The schedule of funding progress, presented as required supplementary information following the notes to the financial statements, presents multiyear trend information about whether the actuarial value of plan assets is increasing or decreasing over time relative to the actuarial accrued liabilities for benefits calculations.

Actuarial Methods and Assumptions. Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the Plan as understood by the employer and Plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing of benefit costs between the employer and plan members to that point. The methods and assumptions used include techniques that are designed to reduce the effects of short-term volatility in actuarial accrued liabilities and the actuarial value of assets, consistent with the long-term perspective of the calculations.

The following simplifying assumptions were made:

Retirement age for active employees - Based on the historical average retirement age for the covered group, active plan members were assumed to retire at age 62.

Marital status - Marital status of members at the calculation date was assumed to continue throughout retirement.

Mortality - Life expectancies were based on mortality tables from the National Center for Health Statistics. The 2006 United States Life Tables for Males and for Females were used.

Turnover - Non-group-specific age-based turnover data from GASB Statement 45 were used as the basis for assigning active members a probability of remaining employed until the assumed retirement age and for developing an expected future working lifetime assumption for purposes of allocating to periods the present value of total benefits to be paid.

Healthcare cost trend rate - The expected rate of increase in healthcare insurance premiums was based on projections by the Township's management. A rate of 5.0 percent was used.

Health insurance premiums - 2016 health insurance premiums for retirees were used as the basis for calculation of the present value of total benefits to be paid.

Inflation rate - The expected long-term inflation assumption of 3.0 percent was based on projected changes in the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) in The 2006 Annual Report of the Board of Trustees of the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance and Disability Insurance Trust Funds for an intermediate growth scenario.

Payroll growth rate - The expected long-term payroll growth rate was assumed to equal the rate of inflation.

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Notes to Financial Statements

Based on the historical and expected returns of the Township’s short-term investment portfolio, a discount rate of 2.0 percent was used. In addition, a simplified version of the entry age actuarial cost method was used. The unfunded actuarial accrued liability is being amortized as a level percentage of projected payroll on an open basis. The remaining amortization period at December 31, 2016, was 8 years.

11. RESTATEMENT

Beginning fund balance was increased in the general fund and decreased in the recreation fund by \$50,000 to correct an error in an interfund loan recorded in a prior year.

12. WATER AND SEWER OPERATIONS

Water and sewer services are provided to Township residents by the Oakland County Water Resources Commission office who operate and maintain the systems on behalf of the Township. These operations are included in the Oakland County, Michigan audited financial statements in the Water and Sewer Trust Enterprise Fund. Summarized financial data as of and for the year ended September 30, 2017 is as follows:

Assets	\$ 1,486,881
Liabilities	<u>53,123</u>
Total net position	<u>\$ 1,433,758</u>
Revenues	\$ 1,717,342
Expenses	<u>1,293,579</u>
Change in net position	423,763
Net position, beginning of year	<u>1,009,995</u>
Net position, end of year	<u>\$ 1,433,758</u>



This page intentionally left blank.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Required Supplementary Information

MERS Agent Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit Pension Plan

Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Asset and Related Ratios

	Year Ended December 31,		
	2017	2016	2015
Total pension liability			
Service cost	\$ 5,950	\$ 13,233	\$ 14,498
Interest	178,846	175,818	180,499
Differences between expected and actual experience	9,090	(32,796)	-
Changes of assumptions	-	137,827	-
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(158,856)	(134,895)	(144,653)
Other changes	(52,265)	(105,724)	(44,734)
Net change in total pension liability	<u>(17,235)</u>	<u>53,463</u>	<u>5,610</u>
Total pension liability, beginning of year	<u>2,312,022</u>	<u>2,258,559</u>	<u>2,252,949</u>
Total pension liability, end of year	<u>2,294,787</u>	<u>2,312,022</u>	<u>2,258,559</u>
Plan fiduciary net position			
Employee contributions	-	-	2,295
Net investment income (loss)	341,579	279,454	(38,835)
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(158,856)	(134,895)	(144,653)
Administrative expense	(5,421)	(5,521)	(5,778)
Other	-	(300)	(25)
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	<u>177,302</u>	<u>138,738</u>	<u>(186,996)</u>
Plan fiduciary net position, beginning of year	<u>2,636,605</u>	<u>2,497,867</u>	<u>2,684,863</u>
Plan fiduciary net position, end of year	<u>2,813,907</u>	<u>2,636,605</u>	<u>2,497,867</u>
Township's net pension asset	<u>\$ (519,120)</u>	<u>\$ (324,583)</u>	<u>\$ (239,308)</u>
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total pension liability	122.6%	114.0%	110.6%
Covered payroll	\$ 46,629	\$ 110,340	\$ 121,854
Township's net pension asset as a percentage of covered payroll	-1113.3%	-294.2%	-196.4%

Note: GASB 68 became effective in 2015. This schedule is being built prospectively. Ultimately, 10 years of data will be presented.

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Required Supplementary Information MERS Agent Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit Pension Plan

Schedule of the Net Pension Asset

Year Ended December 31,	Total Pension Liability	Plan Net Position	Net Pension Liability (Asset)	Plan Net Position as Percentage of Total Pension Liability	Covered Payroll	Net Pension Asset as Percentage of Covered Payroll
2017	\$ 2,294,787	\$ 2,813,907	\$ (519,120)	122.6%	\$ 46,629	-1113.3%
2016	2,312,022	2,636,605	(324,583)	114.0%	110,340	-294.2%
2015	2,258,559	2,497,867	(239,308)	110.6%	121,854	-196.4%

Note: GASB 68 became effective in 2015. This schedule is being built prospectively. Ultimately, 10 years of data will be presented.

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Required Supplementary Information MERS Agent Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit Pension Plan

Schedule of Contributions

Year Ending December 31,	Actuarially Determined Contribution	Contributions in Relation to the Actuarially Determined Contribution	Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	Covered Payroll	Contributions as Percentage of Covered Payroll
2017	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 46,629	0.0%
2016	-	-	-	110,340	0.0%
2015	-	-	-	121,854	0.0%

Note: GASB 68 became effective in 2015. This schedule is being built prospectively. Ultimately, 10 years of data will be presented.

Notes to Schedule of Contributions

Notes Actuarially determined contribution rates are calculated as of December 31, which is 12 months prior to the beginning of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported.

Methods and assumptions used to determine contribution rates:

Actuarial cost method	Entry-age normal
Amortization method	Level percent of payroll, closed
Remaining amortization period	23 years
Asset valuation method	Open; 5-year smooth market
Inflation	3.0% to 4.0%
Salary increases	3.75% in the long-term
Investment rate of return	8.00%, net of investment expense and including inflation
Retirement age	Age-based table of rates that are specific to the type of eligibility condition. The Normal Retirement rates were first used for the December 31, 2015 actuarial valuations. The Early Retirement rates were first used for the December 31, 2015 valuations.
Mortality	Mortality rates used were based on the RP-2014 Group Annuity Mortality Table of a 50% Male and 50% Female blend.
Other information	Changes in liability due to differences between actual and expected experience, and changes in assumptions, are recognized in pension expense over the average remaining service lives of all employees.

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Other Postemployment Benefits

Schedule of Funding Progress						
Actuarial Valuation Date	Actuarial Value of Assets (a)	Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL) - (b)	Funded Ratio (a / b)	Unfunded AAL (UAAL) (b -a)	Covered Payroll (c)	UAAL as a Percentage of Covered Payroll ((b-a) / c)
12/31/2014	\$ -	\$ 82,366	-	\$ 82,366	\$ 102,446	80.4%
12/31/2015	-	80,847	0.0%	80,847	81,700	99.0%
12/31/2016	-	89,053	0.0%	89,053	76,767	116.0%

Schedule of Employer Contributions		
Year Ended December 31,	Annual Required Contributions	Percentage Contributed
2015	\$ 14,600	63.2%
2016	16,179	65.3%
2017	18,200	117.1%

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Combining Balance Sheet
 Nonmajor Governmental Funds
 December 31, 2017

	Special Revenue Funds			Capital Projects	Total
	Street Light	Community Development	Neighborhood Stabilization	Capital Improvement	
Assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 10,376	\$ 9,946	\$ -	\$ 78,223	\$ 98,545
Accounts receivable	458	16,625	-	-	17,083
Taxes receivable	38,567	-	-	-	38,567
Total assets	\$ 49,401	\$ 26,571	\$ -	\$ 78,223	\$ 154,195
Liabilities					
Accounts payable	\$ 3,176	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 919	\$ 4,095
Due to other funds	-	26,571	-	-	26,571
Total liabilities	3,176	26,571	-	919	30,666
Deferred inflows of resources					
Taxes levied for the following year	38,567	-	-	-	38,567
Fund balances					
Restricted	7,658	-	-	-	7,658
Committed	-	-	-	77,304	77,304
Total fund balances	7,658	-	-	77,304	84,962
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and fund balances	\$ 49,401	\$ 26,571	\$ -	\$ 78,223	\$ 154,195

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and
Changes in Fund Balances - Nonmajor Governmental Funds
 For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Special Revenue Funds			Capital Projects	Total
	Street Light	Community Development	Neighborhood Stabilization	Capital Improvement	
Revenue					
Taxes and special assessments	\$ 38,356	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 38,356
Federal revenue	-	14,786	-	-	14,786
Interest revenue	17	13	-	38	68
Total revenue	38,373	14,799	-	38	53,210
Expenditures					
Public works	39,413	-	-	-	39,413
Community development	-	14,799	-	-	14,799
Capital outlay	-	-	-	14,149	14,149
Total expenditures	39,413	14,799	-	14,149	68,361
Revenues under expenditures	(1,040)	-	-	(14,111)	(15,151)
Other financing sources (uses)					
Proceeds from sale of capital assets	-	-	-	16,415	16,415
Transfers in	6,000	-	-	75,000	81,000
Transfers out	-	-	(244)	-	(244)
Total other financing sources (uses)	6,000	-	(244)	91,415	97,171
Net change in fund balances	4,960	-	(244)	77,304	82,020
Fund balances, beginning of year	2,698	-	244	-	2,942
Fund balances, end of year	\$ 7,658	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 77,304	\$ 84,962

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Combining Statement of Fiduciary Assets and Liabilities

Agency Funds

December 31, 2017

	Tax Collection	Trust and Agency	Total
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 220,443	\$ 10,675	\$ 231,118
Liabilities			
Due to other governments	\$ 30,050	\$ 10,675	\$ 40,725
Undistributed taxes	190,393	-	190,393
Total liabilities	\$ 220,443	\$ 10,675	\$ 231,118

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' COMMUNICATION WITH THOSE CHARGED WITH GOVERNANCE

June 26, 2018

To the Board of Trustees
Charter Township of Royal Oak

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the *Charter Township of Royal Oak* (the "Township") as of and for the year ended December 31, 2017, and have issued our report thereon dated June 26, 2018. Professional standards require that we advise you of the following matters relating to our audit.

Our Responsibility in Relation to the Financial Statement Audit

As communicated in our engagement letter dated May 3, 2018, our responsibility, as described by professional standards, is to form and express opinions about whether the financial statements that have been prepared by management with your oversight are fairly presented, in all material respects, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our audit of the financial statements does not relieve you or management of your respective responsibilities.

Our responsibility, as prescribed by professional standards, is to plan and perform our audit to obtain reasonable, rather than absolute, assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit of financial statements includes consideration of internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, as part of our audit, we considered the internal control of the Township solely for the purpose of determining our audit procedures and not to provide any assurance concerning such internal control.

We are also responsible for communicating significant matters related to the audit that are, in our professional judgment, relevant to your responsibilities in overseeing the financial reporting process. However, we are not required to design procedures for the purpose of identifying other matters to communicate to you.

Our findings regarding internal control over financial reporting, compliance, and other matters noted during our audit are included in Attachment A to this letter.

Planned Scope and Timing of the Audit

We performed the audit according to the planned scope and timing previously communicated to you in our engagement letter and in our meeting about planning matters on April 9, 2018.

Compliance with All Ethics Requirements Regarding Independence

The engagement team, others in our firm, as appropriate, and our firm has complied with all relevant ethical requirements regarding independence.

Qualitative Aspects of the Township's Significant Accounting Practices

Significant Accounting Policies

Management has the responsibility to select and use appropriate accounting policies. A summary of the significant accounting policies adopted by the Township is included in Note 1 to the financial statements.

There have been no initial selections of accounting policies and no changes in significant accounting policies or their application during the year.

During the year, the Township reported a restatement of beginning fund balance in the general fund and recreation fund in the amount of \$50,000 to correct an error in previously reported interfund balances that were improperly recorded as transfers in a prior year. The notes to the financial statements contain a more complete description of this transaction. No matters have come to our attention that would require us, under professional standards, to inform you about the effect of significant accounting policies in controversial or emerging areas for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus.

Significant Accounting Estimates

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's current judgments. Those judgments are normally based on knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ markedly from management's current judgments.

The most sensitive accounting estimates affecting the financial statements were:

- Management's estimate of the useful lives of depreciable capital assets is based on the length of time it is believed that those assets will provide some economic benefit in the future.
- Management's estimate of the accrued compensated absences is based on current hourly rates and policies regarding payment of sick and vacation banks.
- The assumptions used in the actuarial valuations of the other postemployment benefits plan are based on historical trends and industry standards.

We evaluated the key factors and assumptions used to develop these estimates and determined that they are reasonable in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole and in relation to the applicable opinion units. In addition, the financial statements include a net pension asset and other pension-related amounts, which are dependent on estimates made by the plan. These estimates are based on historical trends and industry standards, but are not within the control of management.

Significant Difficulties Encountered During the Audit

We encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management relating to the performance of the audit.

Uncorrected and Corrected Misstatements

For purposes of this communication, professional standards require us to accumulate all known and likely misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that we believe are trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management. Further, professional standards require us to also communicate the effect of uncorrected misstatements related to prior periods on the relevant classes of transactions, account balances or disclosures, and the financial statements as a whole and each applicable opinion unit. In addition, professional standards require us to communicate to you all material, corrected misstatements that were brought to the attention of management as a result of our audit procedures. The material misstatements detected as a result of audit procedures and corrected by management are described in Attachment A to this letter.

The schedule of adjustments passed is included with management's written representations in Attachment C to this letter, and summarizes uncorrected financial statement misstatements whose effects in the current and prior periods, as determined by management, are immaterial, both individually and in the aggregate, to the financial statements taken as a whole and each applicable opinion unit.

Disagreements with Management

For purposes of this letter, professional standards define a disagreement with management as a matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, concerning a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter, which could be significant to the Township's financial statements or the auditors' report. No such disagreements arose during the course of the audit.

Representations Requested from Management

We have requested certain written representations from management, which are included in Attachment C to this letter.

Management's Consultations with Other Accountants

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters. Management informed us that, and to our knowledge, there were no consultations with other accountants regarding auditing and accounting matters.

Other Significant Matters, Findings, or Issues

In the normal course of our professional association with the Township, we generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, operating and regulatory conditions affecting the entity, and operational plans and strategies that may affect the risks of material misstatement. None of the matters discussed resulted in a condition to our retention as the Township's auditors.

Other Information in Documents Containing Audited Financial Statements

Our responsibility for the supplementary information accompanying the financial statements, as described by professional standards, is to evaluate the presentation of the supplementary information in relation to the financial statements as a whole and to report on whether the supplementary information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole. We made certain inquiries of management and evaluated the form, content, and methods of preparing the information to determine that the information complies with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the method of preparing it has not changed from the prior

period, and the information is appropriate and complete in relation to our audit of the financial statements. We compared and reconciled the supplementary information to the underlying accounting records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves.

Upcoming Changes in Accounting Standards

Generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) are continually changing in order to promote the usability and enhance the applicability of information included in external financial reporting. While it would not be practical to include an in-depth discussion of every upcoming change in professional standards, Attachment B to this letter contains a brief overview of recent pronouncements of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) and their related effective dates. Management is responsible for reviewing these standards, determining their applicability, and implementing them in future accounting periods.

This information is intended solely for the use of the governing body and management of the *Charter Township of Royal Oak* and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Very truly yours,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Lehmann Lohman LLC". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Attachment A - Consideration of Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

For the December 31, 2017 Audit

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the *Charter Township of Royal Oak* (the "Township"), as of and for the year ended December 31, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated June 26, 2018.

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. However, as discussed below, we identified certain deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider to be material weaknesses.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis.

A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Attachment A - Consideration of Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

For the December 31, 2017 Audit

Material Weakness

Segregation of Duties (repeat)

Criteria: Management is responsible for establishing effective internal controls to safeguard the Township's assets, and to prevent or detect misstatements to the financial statements. In establishing appropriate internal controls, careful consideration must be given to the cost of a particular control and the related benefits to be received. Accordingly, management must make the difficult decision of what degree of risk it is willing to accept, given the Township's unique circumstances. Ideally, no single individual should ever be able to authorize a transaction, record the transaction in the accounting records, and maintain custody of the assets resulting from the transaction. Effectively, proper segregation of duties is intended to prevent an individual from committing an act of fraud or abuse and being able to conceal it.

Condition: As is the case with many organizations of similar size, the Township lacks a sufficient number of accounting personnel in order to ensure a complete segregation of duties within its accounting function.

Additionally, Township finance personnel have access to the source database in the financial software. As a result, inappropriate changes could be made directly to financial data such as account numbers, account names, transaction amounts and other data through means other than application transactions.

Cause. This condition is a result of the Township's limited resources, and the small size of its accounting staff.

The financial accounting software is integral to controls and is not designed to mitigate the risk of one individual being able to manually adjust the financial database.

Effect: As a result of this condition, the Township is exposed to an increased risk that misstatements or misappropriations might occur and not be detected by management in a timely manner.

Recommendation: While there are no easy answers to the challenge of balancing the costs and benefits of internal control and segregation of duties, we would nevertheless encourage management to actively seek ways to further strengthen its internal control structure by requiring as much independent review, reconciliation and approval of accounting functions by qualified members of management as possible.

We also recommend the Township implement controls to prevent or restrict access to the source database in the financial software.

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Attachment A - Consideration of Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

For the December 31, 2017 Audit

Material Weakness

Library Controls

Criteria: Management of the Library component unit is responsible for adhering to its internal controls, to safeguard assets, and to prevent or detect misstatements to the financial statements.

Condition: In 2016, several controls were put in place to verify that all expenditures at the Library were necessary and reasonable. However, certain expenditures were submitted for approval by Library personnel during 2017 that lacked the required supporting documentation and/or were not allowable expenditures for a local government. Procedures implemented by Township personnel, requiring approval for all expenditures, prevented any of these expenditures from actually being paid.

Cause: It appears there is a lack of understanding of the Township's policies which require supporting documentation for all expenditures and the types of expenditures that are allowable for local governments by Library personnel.

Effect: The lack of adequately documenting expenditures and inadequate understanding of allowable expenditures exposes the Library to an increased risk that misstatements or misappropriations of assets may occur and not be detected in a timely manner.

Recommendation: We recommend that Library personnel and board members obtain adequate training or inquire of Township personnel regarding policies, allowable expenditures and adequate documentation of expenditures.

Material Weakness

Restatement

Criteria: Management is responsible for maintaining its accounting records in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).

Condition: Beginning fund balance was increased in the general fund and decreased in the recreation fund by \$50,000 to correct an error in previously reported interfund balances that were improperly recorded as transfers in a prior year.

Cause: Internal controls did not detect all adjustments necessary to properly record year-end balances in prior years.

Effect: As a result of this condition, a restatement was required to beginning fund balance.

Recommendation: We recommend the Township implement controls to ensure that all transactions are properly recorded and supported.

■ ■ ■ ■ ■

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Attachment B - Upcoming Changes in Accounting Standards / Regulations

For the December 31, 2017 Audit

The following pronouncements of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) have been released recently and may be applicable to the Township in the near future. We encourage management to review the following information and determine which standard(s) may be applicable to the Township. For the complete text of these and other GASB standards, visit www.gasb.org and click on the “Standards & Guidance” tab. If you have questions regarding the applicability, timing, or implementation approach for any of these standards, please contact your audit team.

GASB 75 ■ Postemployment Benefits Other than Pensions

Effective 06/15/2018 (your FY 2018)

This standard builds on the requirements of GASB 74 by requiring employers that provide other postemployment benefits (OPEB) to recognize a net OPEB liability on their statements of net position. It mirrors the new accounting and financial reporting requirements of GASB 68 for pension benefits.

GASB 83 ■ Certain Asset Retirement Obligations

Effective 06/15/2019 (your FY 2019)

This standard addresses accounting and financial reporting for certain asset retirement obligations--legally enforceable liabilities associated with the retirement of a tangible capital asset. We do not expect this standard to have any significant effect on the Township.

GASB 84 ■ Fiduciary Activities

Effective 12/15/2019 (your FY 2019)

This standard establishes new criteria for determining how to report fiduciary activities in governmental financial statements. The focus is on whether the government is controlling the assets, and who the beneficiaries are. Under this revised standard, certain activities previously reported in agency funds may be reclassified in future periods. Due to the number of specific factors to consider, we will continue to assess the degree to which this standard may impact the Township.

GASB 85 ■ Omnibus 2017

Effective 06/15/2018 (your FY 2018)

This standard includes a variety of small technical revisions to previously issued GASB statements. We do not expect this standard to have any significant effect on the Township.

GASB 86 ■ Certain Debt Extinguishment Issues

Effective 06/15/2018 (your FY 2018)

This standard provides guidance for reporting the in-substance defeasance of outstanding debt obligations using existing resources. Qualifying transactions will remove both the assets placed into trust and the related debt obligation from the government's statement of net position. We do not expect this standard to have any significant effect on the Township.

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

■ Attachment B - Upcoming Changes in Accounting Standards / Regulations For the December 31, 2017 Audit

GASB 87 ■ Leases

Effective 12/15/2020 (your FY 2020)

This standard establishes a single model for reporting all leases (including those previously classified as operating and capital). Lessees will now report offsetting intangible lease assets and lease liabilities equal to the present value of future lease payments. Lessors will report offsetting lease receivables and deferred inflows of resources.

GASB 88 ■ Certain Disclosures Related to Debt

Effective 06/15/2019 (your FY 2019)

This standard provides guidance on note disclosures related to debt, including direct borrowings and direct placements. It also clarifies which liabilities governments should include when disclosing information related to debt. We do not expect this standard to have any significant effect on the Township.

■ ■ ■ ■ ■

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Attachment C - Management Representations

For the December 31, 2017 Audit

The following pages contain the written representations that we requested from management.



CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK
ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES
21131 GARDEN LANE, 2ND FLOOR
FERNDALE, MICHIGAN 48220

Donna J. Squalls
Supervisor

Gwendolyn Turner
Clerk

Cynthia Phillips
Treasurer

OFFICE PHONE (248) 547-9800
FAX (248) 547-1415

Trustees
Karen Ballard
Jollie Dixon
Richard Miles
Kim Tillery

June 26, 2018

Rehmann Robson
675 Robinson Road
Jackson, MI 49203

This representation letter is provided in connection with your audit of the financial statements of the governmental activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the *Charter Township of Royal Oak* (the "Township"), as of and for the year ended December 31, 2017 and the related notes to the financial statements, for the purpose of expressing opinions on whether the basic financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position, results of operations, and the respective budgetary comparison for the general fund and each major special revenue fund of the Township in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted for governments in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP).

Certain representations in this letter are described as being limited to matters that are material. Items are considered material, regardless of size, if they involve an omission or misstatement of accounting information that, in the light of surrounding circumstances, makes it probable that the judgment of a reasonable person relying on the information would be changed or influenced by the omission or misstatement.

We confirm that, having made such inquiries as we considered necessary for the purpose of appropriately informing ourselves as of June 26, 2018:

Financial Statements

1. We have fulfilled our responsibilities, as set out in the terms of the audit engagement letter dated May 3, 2018, for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements of the various opinion units referred to above in accordance with U.S. GAAP. We have reviewed, approved, and taken responsibility for the financial statements and related notes.
2. We have reviewed and approved the various adjusting journal entries that were proposed by you for recording in our books and records and reflected in the financial statements.
3. We acknowledge our responsibility for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.
4. We acknowledge our responsibility for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control to prevent and detect fraud.
5. Significant assumptions used by us in making accounting estimates, including those measured at fair value, are reasonable.
6. Related party relationships and transactions have been appropriately accounted for and disclosed in accordance with the requirements of U.S. GAAP. For the purposes of this letter, related parties mean members of the governing body; board members; administrative officials; immediate families of administrative officials, board members, and members of the governing body; and any companies affiliated with or owned by such individuals.

7. All events subsequent to the date of the financial statements and for which U.S. GAAP requires adjustment or disclosure have been adjusted or disclosed.
8. The effects of uncorrected misstatements summarized in the attached schedule and aggregated by you during the current engagement are immaterial, both individually and in the aggregate, to the applicable opinion units and to the financial statements as a whole.
9. The effects of all known actual or possible litigation and claims have been accounted for and disclosed in accordance with U.S. GAAP.
10. With regard to items reported at fair value:
 - a. The underlying assumptions are reasonable and they appropriately reflect management's intent and ability to carry out its stated courses of action.
 - b. The measurement methods and related assumptions used in determining fair value are appropriate in the circumstances and have been consistently applied.
 - c. The disclosures related to fair values are complete, adequate, and in conformity with U.S. GAAP.
 - d. There are no subsequent events that require adjustments to the fair value measurements and disclosures included in the financial statements.
11. All component units, as well as joint ventures with an equity interest, are included and other joint ventures and related organizations are properly disclosed.
12. All funds and activities are properly classified.
13. All funds that meet the quantitative criteria in GASB Statement No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements—and Management's Discussion and Analysis—for State and Local Governments*, and GASB Statement No. 37, *Basic Financial Statements—and Management's Discussion and Analysis—for State and Local Governments: Omnibus*, for presentation as major are identified and presented as such and all other funds that are presented as major are considered important to financial statement users.
14. All components of net position and fund balance classifications have been properly reported.
15. All revenues within the statement of activities have been properly classified as program revenues, general revenues, contributions to term or permanent endowments, or contributions to permanent fund principal.
16. All expenses have been properly classified in or allocated to functions and programs in the statement of activities, and allocations, if any, have been made on a reasonable basis.
17. All interfund and intra-entity transactions and balances have been properly classified and reported.
18. Deposit and investment risks have been properly and fully disclosed.
19. Capital assets, including infrastructure assets, are properly capitalized, reported, and if applicable, depreciated.
20. All required supplementary information is measured and presented within the prescribed guidelines.
21. We believe that the actuarial assumptions and methods used to measure pension and other postemployment benefit liabilities and costs for financial accounting purposes are appropriate in the circumstances.
22. We are responsible for the fair presentation of the Township's net pension liability as calculated by the Municipal Employees' Retirement System of Michigan (MERS) and related amounts. We provided MERS with complete and accurate information regarding the Township's participation in the plan, and have reviewed the information provided by MERS for inclusion in the Township's financial statements.
23. In connection with the correction of an error in the general fund and recreation fund, the Township has determined that a restatement of beginning fund balance of the general fund and recreation fund is sufficient to inform financial statement users, and accordingly, no revised and reissued financial statements for fiscal year 2016 or any previous fiscal years are necessary. Also, the Township has evaluated the underlying cause of this error and determined that it does not affect any other areas of the financial statements.

Information Provided

24. We have provided you with:
 - a. Access to all information, of which we are aware that is relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements of the various opinion units referred to above, such as records, documentation, meeting minutes, and other matters;
 - b. Additional information that you have requested from us for the purpose of the audit; and
 - c. Unrestricted access to persons within the entity from whom you determined it necessary to obtain audit evidence.
25. All transactions have been recorded in the accounting records and are reflected in the financial statements.
26. We have disclosed to you the results of our assessment of the risk that the financial statements may be materially misstated as a result of fraud.
27. We have no knowledge of any fraud or suspected fraud that affects the entity and involves:
 - a. Management;
 - b. Employees who have significant roles in internal control; or
 - c. Others where the fraud could have a material effect on the financial statements.
28. We have no knowledge of any allegations of fraud, or suspected fraud, affecting the entity's financial statements communicated by employees, former employees, vendors, regulators, or others.
29. We are not aware of any pending or threatened litigation and claims whose effects should be considered when preparing the financial statements and we have not consulted legal counsel concerning litigation or claims.
30. We have disclosed to you the identity of the entity's related parties and all the related party relationships and transactions of which we are aware.
31. There have been no communications from regulatory agencies concerning noncompliance with or deficiencies in accounting, internal control, or financial reporting practices.
32. The government has no plans or intentions that may materially affect the carrying value or classification of assets and liabilities.
33. We have disclosed to you all guarantees, whether written or oral, under which the government is contingently liable.
34. We have identified and disclosed to you the laws, regulations, and provisions of contracts and grant agreements that could have a direct and material effect on financial statement amounts, including legal and contractual provisions for reporting specific activities in separate funds.
35. There are no:
 - a. Violations or possible violations of laws or regulations, or provisions of contracts or grant agreements whose effects should be considered for disclosure in the financial statements or as a basis for recording a loss contingency, including applicable budget laws and regulations.
 - b. Unasserted claims or assessments that our lawyer has advised are probable of assertion and must be disclosed in accordance with GASB-62, *Codification of Accounting and Financial Reporting Guidance Contained in Pre-November 30, 1989 FASB and AICPA Pronouncements*.
 - c. Other liabilities or gain or loss contingencies that are required to be accrued or disclosed by GASB-62.
36. The government has satisfactory title to all owned assets, and there are no liens or encumbrances on such assets nor has any asset or future revenue been pledged as collateral, except as disclosed to you.
37. We have complied with all aspects of grant agreements and other contractual agreements that would have a material effect on the financial statements in the event of noncompliance.

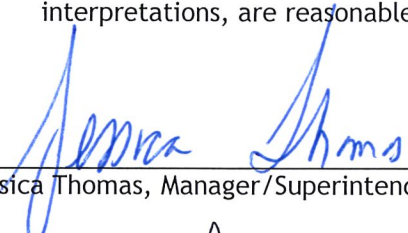
38. We have disclosed to you all significant estimates and material concentrations known to management that are required to be disclosed in accordance with GASB-62. Significant estimates are estimates at the balance sheet date that could change materially within the next year. Concentrations refer to volumes of business, revenues, available sources of supply, or markets or geographic areas for which events could occur that would significantly disrupt normal finances within the next year.

Supplementary Information in Relation to the Financial Statements as a Whole

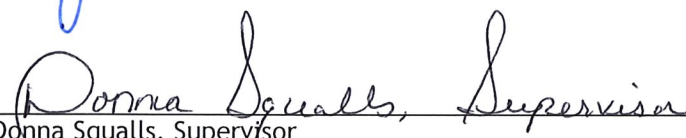
39. With respect to the supplementary information accompanying the financial statements:
- a. We acknowledge our responsibility for the presentation of the supplementary information in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
 - b. We believe the supplementary information, including its form and content, is fairly presented in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
 - c. The methods of measurement or presentation have not changed from those used in the prior period.
 - d. We believe the significant assumptions or interpretations underlying the measurement or presentation of the supplementary information, and the basis for our assumptions and interpretations, are reasonable and appropriate in the circumstances.

Required Supplementary Information

40. With respect to the required supplementary information accompanying the financial statements:
- a. We acknowledge our responsibility for the presentation of the required supplementary information in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
 - b. We believe the required supplementary information, including its form and content, is measured and fairly presented in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
 - c. The methods of measurement or presentation have not changed from those used in the prior period.
 - d. We believe the significant assumptions or interpretations underlying the measurement or presentation of the required supplementary information, and the basis for our assumptions and interpretations, are reasonable and appropriate in the circumstances.



Jessica Thomas, Manager/Superintendent



Donna Squalls, Supervisor

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF ROYAL OAK

Schedule of Adjustments Passed (SOAP)

For the December 31, 2017 Audit

In accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we have prepared the following schedule of proposed audit adjustments, which we believe are immaterial both individually and in the aggregate. We are providing this schedule to both management and those charged with governance to receive their assurance that they agree that the amounts listed below are not material to the financial statements, either individually or in the aggregate, and do not need to be recorded.

	Effect of Passed Adjustment - Over(Under)Statement				
	Assets	Liabilities	Beginning Equity	Revenues	Expenses/ Expenditures
General fund					
Unposted judgment levy and debt service expenditures	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (15,000)	\$ (15,000)
Governmental activities					
Unposted long-term debt related to judgment levy	-	(30,000)	45,000	-	15,000
Total governmental activities	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (30,000)</u>	<u>\$ 45,000</u>	<u>\$ (15,000)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Misstatement as a percentage of total assets - governmental activities	<u>0.0%</u>	<u>-0.9%</u>	<u>1.3%</u>	<u>-0.4%</u>	<u>0.0%</u>